

Monitoring Vine Water Status

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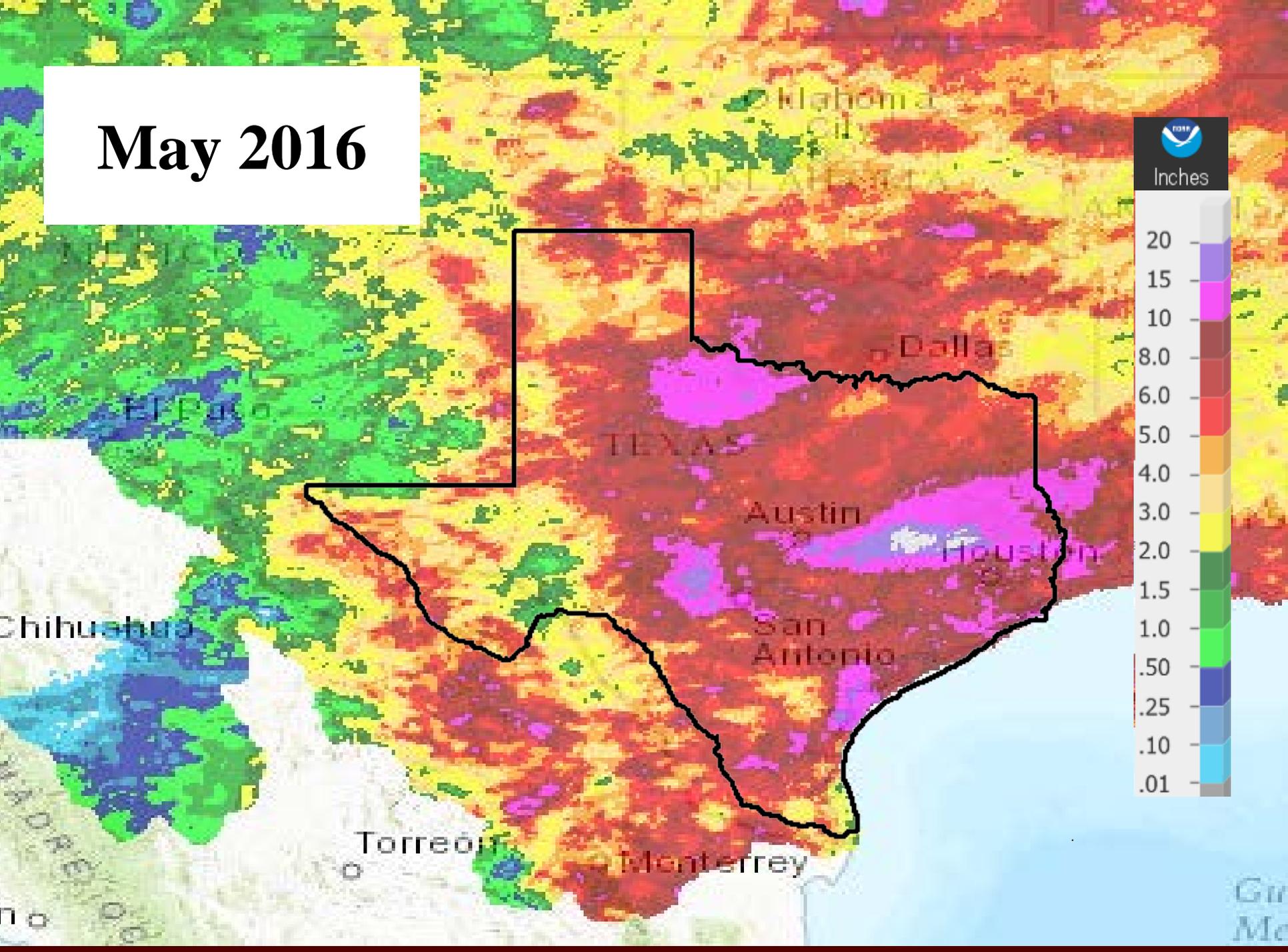
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We have to be better than these guys...

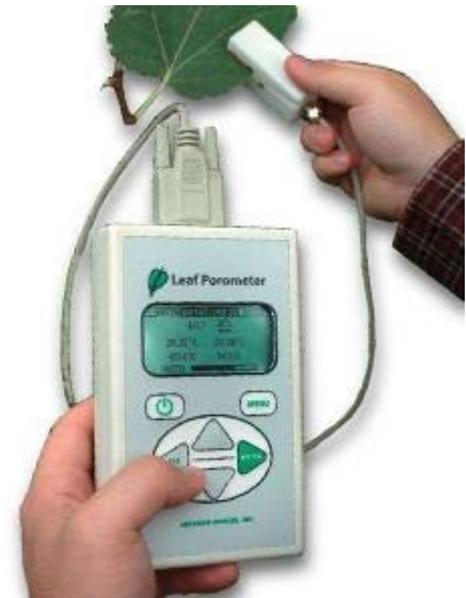


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Direct Vine Measurements

- Sight
- Feel
- Leaf temperature (infrared thermometer)
- Stomatal conductance (porometer)
- Water potential (pressure chamber)



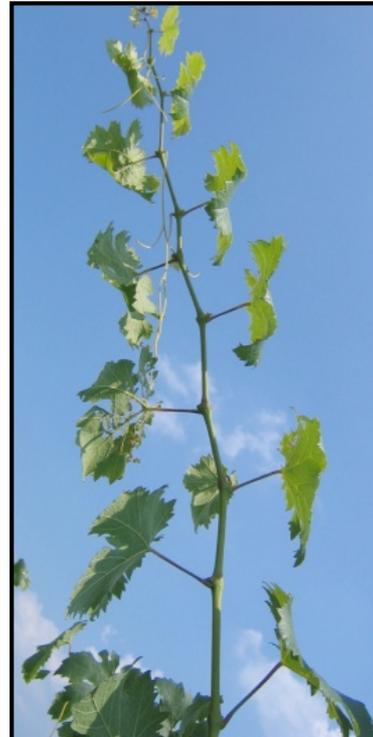
Visual Symptoms of Drought Stress



Actively growing



Not actively growing,
not stressed



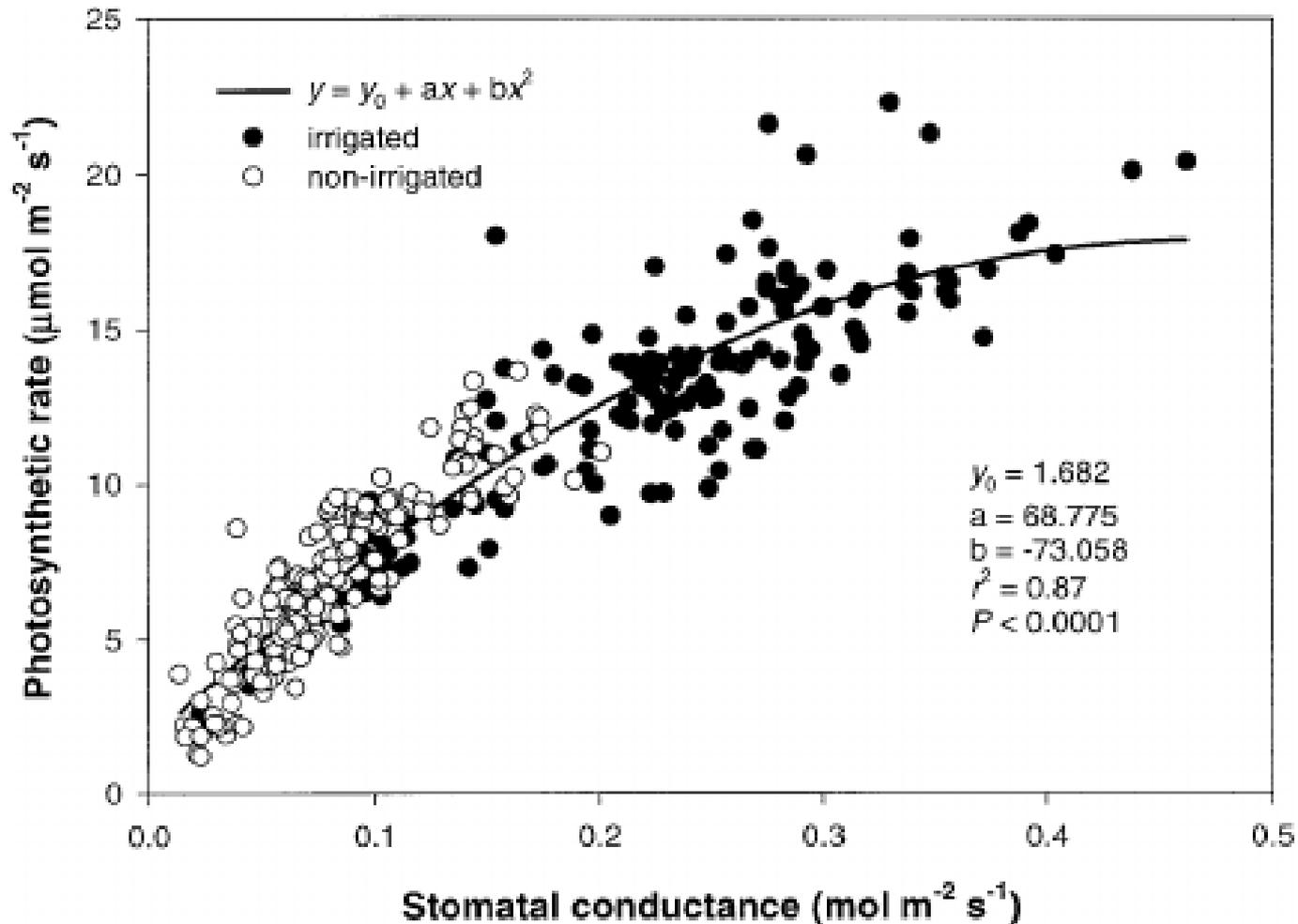
Stressed



Stressed

Leaves of drought stressed vines will often orient away from the sun.

Stomatal Conductance



Relative Sensitivity to Water Stress



Most Sensitive

shoot and leaf development

berry cell division

root growth

stomatal opening/photosynthesis

final berry sizing (pre-harvest)

Brix at harvest

Least Sensitive

The SPAC (soil-plant-atmosphere continuum)

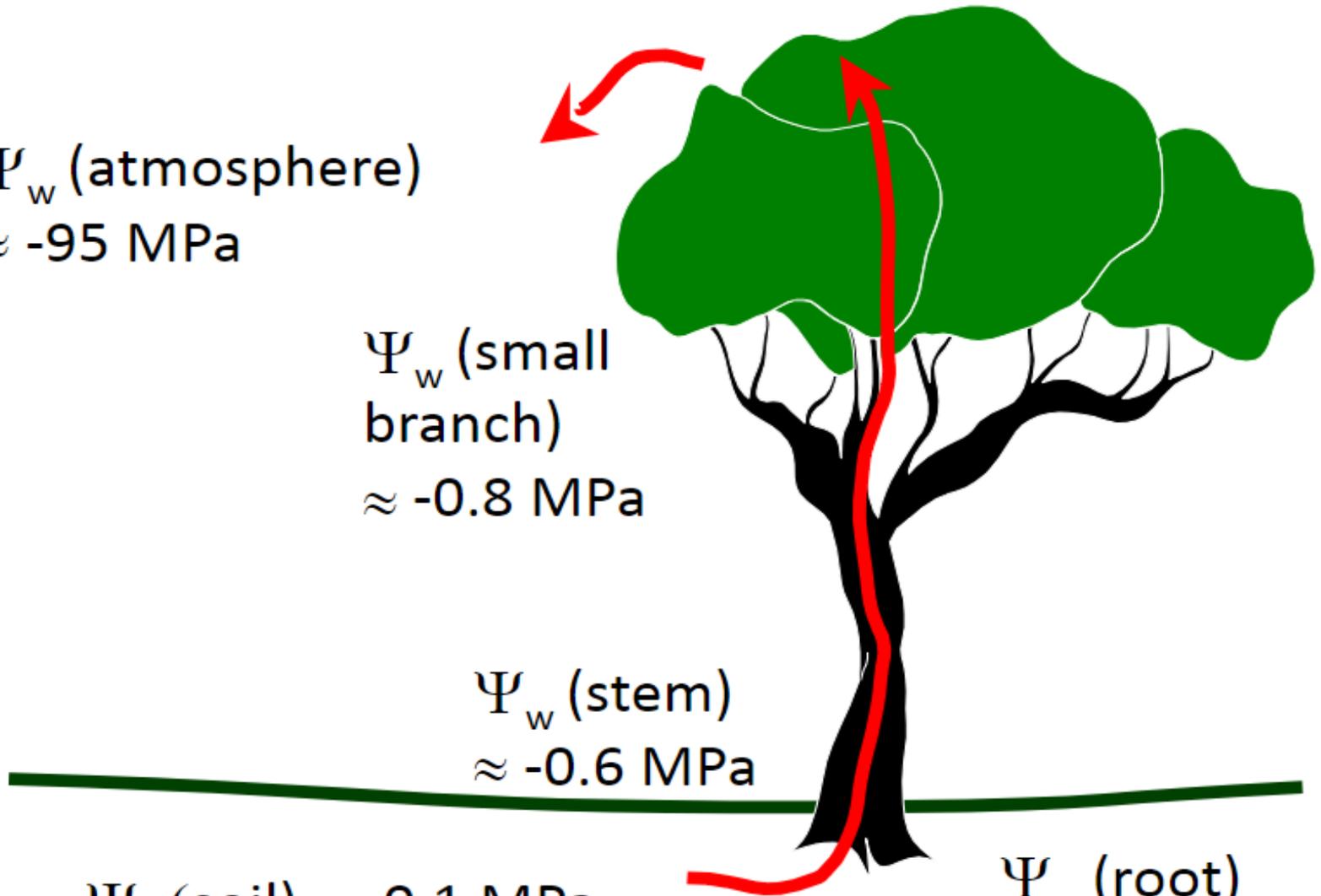
Ψ_w (atmosphere)
 ≈ -95 MPa

Ψ_w (small
branch)
 ≈ -0.8 MPa

Ψ_w (stem)
 ≈ -0.6 MPa

Ψ_w (soil) ≈ -0.1 MPa

Ψ_w (root)
 ≈ -0.5 MPa



Water Potential vs Photosynthesis

Ψ measurement (X)	Gas exchange (y)	Regression	r^2
Ψ_{PD}	A	$y = 11.8 + 14.9x$	0.67 ^{**}
	g_s	$y = 298 + 325x$	0.69 ^{**}
Ψ_1	A	$y = 24.3 + 13.4x$	0.50 [*]
	g_s	$y = 600 + 314x$	0.58 [*]
Ψ_{stem}	A	$y = 19.3 + 12.4x$	0.46 [*]
	g_s	$y = 485 + 293x$	0.54 [*]

^{*}, ^{**} Significant at $P < 0.05$ or 0.01 , respectively.

Soil Water Content vs Water Potential

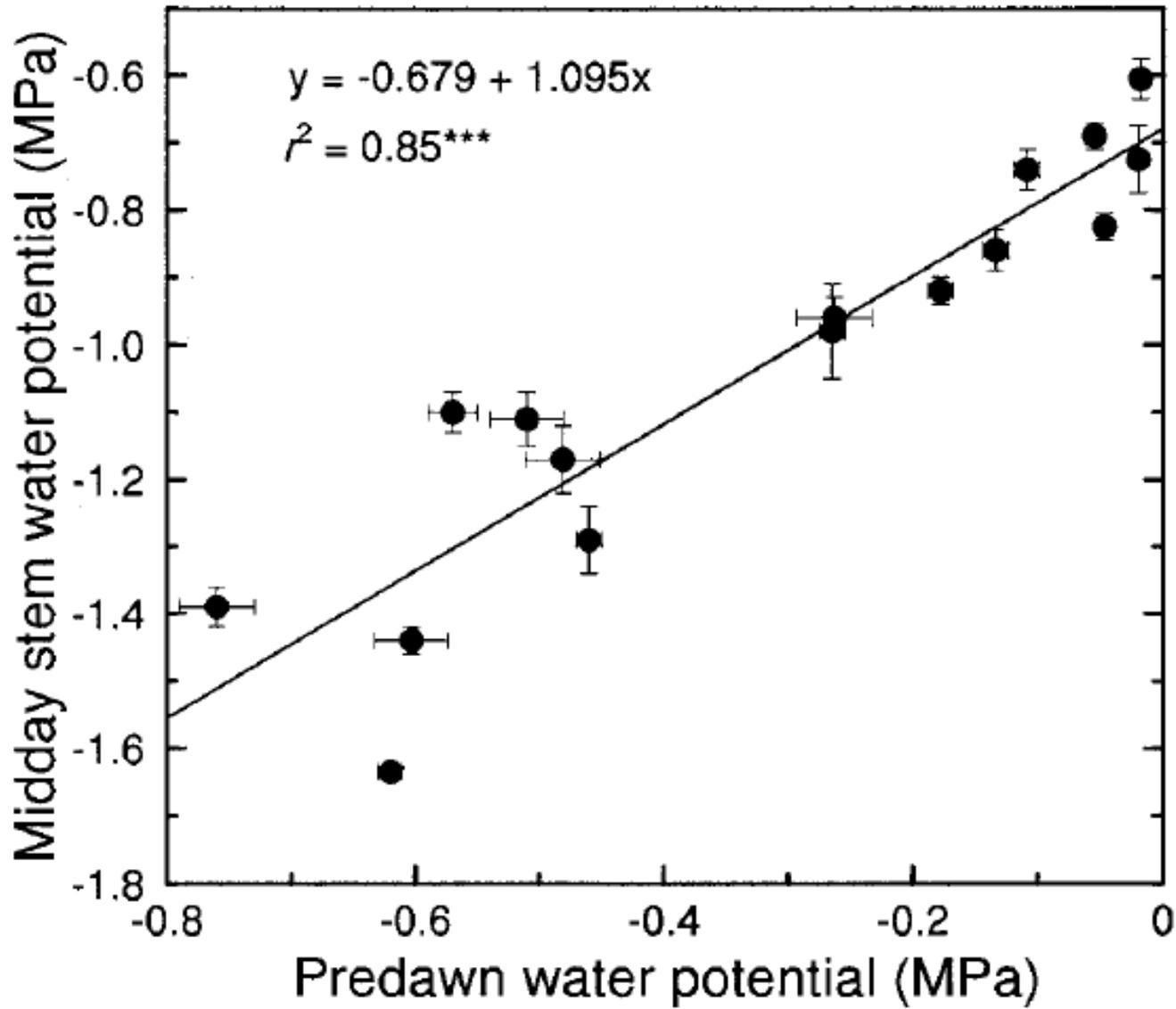
Ψ measurement	Regression	r^2
Predawn leaf (Ψ_{PD})	$y = -3.81 + 0.099x$	0.69**
Midday leaf (Ψ_l)	$y = -5.86 + 0.129x$	0.68**
Midday stem (Ψ_{stem})	$y = -5.77 + 0.134x$	0.63**

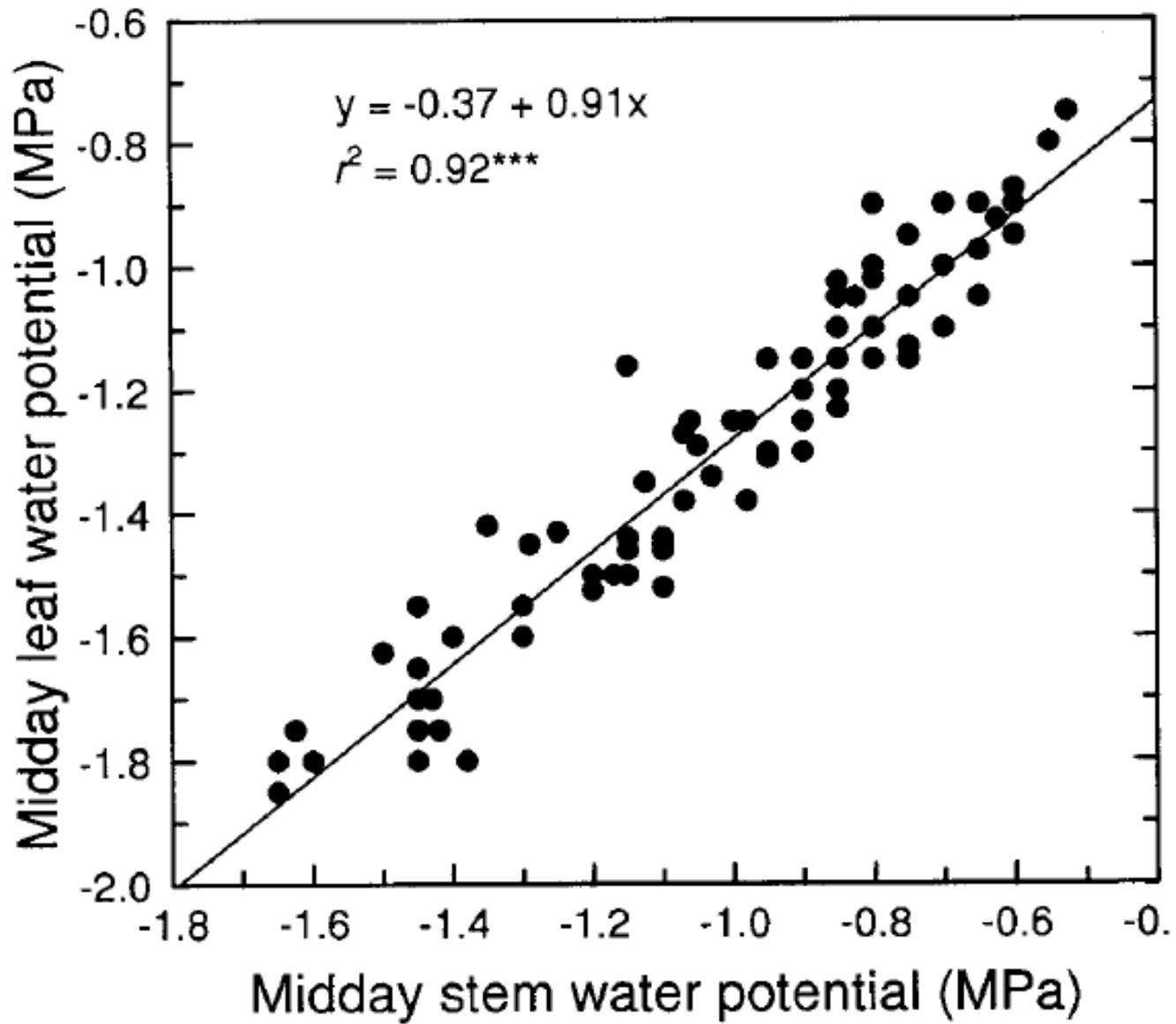
**Significant at $P < 0.01$.

Pressure Chamber

- Applies pressure with inert gas to an excised leaf or shoot enclosed in a chamber
- Pressure required to force water out at cut surface is inversely proportional to water in the tissue
- Reported as water potential







Pros and Cons of Pressure Chamber

Pros

- most direct measure of vine water potential
- can measure leaves, stems
- most plant processes well correlated to water potential; long research experience
- not excessively expensive or technical

Cons

- manual so limited numbers of measures can be taken
- during the day water potential varies with time and weather so comparison of readings may be difficult
- time consuming



Questions?

